

OPERATIONS ON ALGEBRAIC EXPRESSIONS

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Q1. Add $2x^2y^3$ to the sum of $9x^2y^3 - 5xy$ and $3x^2y^3 + 3xy$.

Q2. If $P = 7a^2b^2 - 3ab$, $Q = 7a^2b^3 - 3a^2b^2$, $R = -4ab + 7a^2b^3$ solve the following:

a. $P - Q + R =$ _____

b. $P + Q + R =$ _____

Q3. Subtract $2x^3 + 5y^2 - 10z$ from $3x^3 + 7y^2 - 5z$.

Answer: _____

Q4. The length of each side of a square is $2x - 5y$. Find the area of the square.
(Hint: Area of a square = side \times side)

Answer: _____

Q5. From the sum of $a^3 + a^2 + 1$ and $a^3 - a^2 + 1$ and subtract $-a^3 - a^2 + 1$ from the sum.

Answer: _____

Q6. What should be added to $3x - 2y + 4$ to obtain $4x - 5$?

Answer: _____

Q7. If $x = -1$, $y = 1$, $z = -1$, find the value of $3xy \times (-\frac{4}{3}y^2z^3) \times (\frac{5}{2}x^3z)$

Answer: _____

Q8. Fill in the blanks:

a. $x^2y^3z^3 \times xyz^4 =$ _____

b. $x^5y^3 \div x^2y^2 =$ _____

c. $-3x^4y^5 \times 1 =$ _____

d. $(5x^2y^2) \div \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = -5x^2y^2$

Q9. Simplify:

$$5x - \left[4y - \left\{ 7x - (3z - y) + 4z - 2(x - 2y - z) \right\} \right]$$

Q10. Find whether the following expressions are correct or not. Tick if correct and cross if wrong. In case of error write the correct expression in the blank given alongside:

Expression	Correct/Incorrect? (✓ / ✗)	Correct Expression
a. $8(x^2 - y^2) = 8x^2 - y^2$	_____	_____
b. $7xy - (3x + 4y) = 7xy - 3x - 4y$	_____	_____
c. $x^3 \times x^3 = x^9$	_____	_____
d. $x^6 \div x^2 = x^3$	_____	_____

ANSWERS

1. $14x^2y^3 - 2xy$
2. a. $10a^2b^2 - 7ab$
b. $14a^2b^3 + 4a^2b^2 - 7ab$
3. $x^3 + 2y^2 + 5z$
4. $4x^2 - 20xy + 25y^2$
5. $3a^3 + a^2 + 1$
6. $x + 2y - 9$
7. -10
8. a. $x^3y^4z^7$, b. x^3y , c. $-3x^4y^5$ d. -1
9. $10x + y - 32$
10. a. ✘, $8(x^2 - y^2) = 8x^2 - 8y^2$
b. ✓
c. ✘, $x^3 \times x^3 = x^6$
d. ✘, $x^6 \div x^2 = x^4$